



## History Homework

Please learn the slides  
as best as you can!

# Key Vocabulary

- ❖ Islamic Government is called **Khulafah**.
- ❖ The Islamic leader in charge of all the Muslims is called the **Khaleefah**. He has a very important role.
- ❖ The **Khulafah**- Islamic Government started after the Prophet SAW passed away.
- ❖ The FIRST 4 famous **Khaleefahs** in Islam are: Abu Bakr, Umar, Uthman and Ali.

# About Abu Bakr RA

- ❖ His name was Abdullah bin Abi Quhaafah.
- ❖ His kunya (title) is As-Siddiq. He got this title following the incident of Isra and Miraj.
- ❖ He was born 2 years and some months after the Prophet SAW.
- ❖ He was promised Paradise.
- ❖ He never drank any haram drinks even before Islam.
- ❖ He was the first person to accept Islam among the men.
- ❖ Abu Bakr accompanied the Prophet SAW when migrating from Makkah to Madinah.
- ❖ Abu Bakr was the first to compile the Quran between two slates.
- ❖ His daughters' names were Ayesha and Asmaa.
- ❖ The first Khalifah of Islam.
- ❖ He died at the age of **63** just like the Prophet SAW.

# About Umar RA

- ❖ His name is Umar Bin Al-Khattab.
- ❖ He became Muslim in the 6th year of Prophethood when he was 27 years of age.
- ❖ He was the 1st person to publicly proclaim Islam.
- ❖ His journey to Islam: Allah opened his heart while he was on his way to kill the Prophet SAW.
- ❖ The Prophet SAW said: "Were there to be a prophet after me, it would have been Umar."
- ❖ He was the 2nd Khalifah BUT the first Khalifah to be called Amirul Mu'mineen.
- ❖ He was the first to patrol the city by night as a leader.

# About Uthmaan RA

- ❖ His name was Uthmān bin Affān.
- ❖ He was born in the 6th year of the Year of the Elephant.
- ❖ He became Muslim early and participated in the two Hijrahs: 1st to Habasha-Ethiopia and the 2nd to Madinah.
- ❖ He married Rukayyah, the daughter of the Prophet SAW. She died on the night of Badr.
- ❖ The Prophet SAW then married his daughter, Umm Kulthūm, to Uthmān.
- ❖ He was one of those promised Paradise.
- ❖ He was so shy that even the Angels were shy of him.
- ❖ During his Khilāfah, he compiled the Holy Quran - Mus-haf Uthmāni.
- ❖ He was a very wealthy Sahabah- Uthmān Al Ghani- who used his wealth in the path of Allah.

# About Ali RA

- ❖ He was Alī ibn Abi Tālib ibn Abdul Muttalib.
- ❖ He was the son of the Prophet's uncle making him the cousin of Rasullulah.
- ❖ He accepted Islam in the early beginning when very young.
- ❖ He was the 4th of the rightly guided Khalifahs.
- ❖ He was the husband of the daughter of Rasullulah, Fatima RA.